

# Automata Exercises

Tasks for 4.11.2014

**Task 1** Construct a DFA for the language

$$L = \{w \in \{0, 1\}^* \mid w \text{ begins with a 1 and ends with a 0}\}.$$

**Task 2** Construct a DFA for the language

$$L = \{w \in \{a, b, c\}^* \mid \text{the number of } a\text{'s and } b\text{'s in } w \text{ is divisible by 3}\}.$$

**Task 3** Construct a DFA for the language

$$L = \{w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w \text{ has at least three } a\text{'s and at least two } b\text{'s}\}.$$

Note that this language is an intersection of two languages.

**Task 4** Construct an NFA for the language given by the regular expression

$$(a \cup b)^* aabab$$

**Task 5** Construct a DFA for the language from Task 6.

**Task 6** Let  $L$  be the language of all strings over  $\{0, 1\}$  that do not contain a pair of 1's that are separated by an odd number of symbols. Give the state diagram of a DFA with 5 states that recognizes  $L$ .

**Task 7** Let  $L$  be a regular language,  $L \subseteq \Sigma^*$ . Show that the reversed language of  $L$  defined as

$$L^R = \{w \in \Sigma^* \mid w^R \in L\}$$

where reversed words are defined inductively by

$$\varepsilon^R = \varepsilon, (ua)^R = au^R \text{ for } a \in \Sigma, u \in \Sigma^*$$

is regular as well.

Hint: From an automaton for  $L$ , construct an automaton for  $L^R$ .

**Task 8** Construct an NFA for the language given by the regular expression

$$(baa^*)(baa^*)^*(abb^*)$$

**Task 9** Construct a DFA for the language from Task 8.